

# QUAN ZHOU

q.zhou22@imperial.ac.uk <https://quan-zhou.github.io/>  
Imperial College London, Exhibition Road, London SW7 2AZ

## SUMMARY

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I am interested in continuous optimization, dynamic systems, time series analysis, and machine learning fairness. My PhD viva is scheduled for May 2024, with the graduation ceremony planned for October 2024.

## EDUCATION

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**Imperial College London, Dyson School of Design Engineering** United Kingdom  
PhD in Design Engineering Oct 2022 - Summer 2024  
Supervisor: Prof. Robert Shorten, Dr. Jakub Mareček

**University College Dublin, School of Electrical & Electronic Engineering** Ireland  
PhD in Electrical and Electronic Engineering Feb 2020 - Aug 2022  
Supervisor: Dr. Jakub Mareček, Prof. Robert Shorten

**University of Edinburgh, School of Mathematics** United Kingdom  
MSc Operational Research with Risk Sep 2018 - Nov 2019  
Relevant modules: Optimization, Operational Research, Grade: 75, Distinction  
Stochastic modelling, Time Series, Statistical Programming  
Supervisor: Dr. Jakub Mareček, Prof. Jacek Gondzio

**Hunan University, College of Finance and Statistics** China  
BEc (Hons) Insurance Sep 2014 - Jun 2018  
Relevant modules: Calculus, Ordinary Differential Equation, Linear Algebra, Grade: 87  
Actuarial Science, Probability and Statistics  
Awarded The Second Prize Scholarship by Hunan University.

## PUBLICATION LIST

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Quan Zhou and Jakub Mareček. Learning of linear dynamical systems as a non-commutative polynomial optimization problem. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, 2023

Quan Zhou, Jakub Mareček, and Robert Shorten. Fairness in forecasting of observations of linear dynamical systems. *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*, 76:1247–1280, 2023

Quan Zhou, Jakub Mareček, and Robert N Shorten. Fairness in forecasting and learning linear dynamical systems. In *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, volume 35, pages 11134–11142, 2021

Quan Zhou, Jakub Mareček, and Robert Shorten. Subgroup fairness in two-sided markets. *Plos one*, 18(2):e0281443, 2023

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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## Group-Blind Optimal Transport to Group Parity

Feb-Oct 2023

Prevailing algorithms in fair learning predominantly hinge on accessibility or estimations of these sensitive attributes, at least in the training process. We design a single group-blind projection map that aligns the feature distributions of both groups in the source data, achieving (demographic) group parity, without requiring values of the protected attribute for individual samples in the computation of the map, as well as its use. Instead, our approach utilises the feature distributions of the privileged and unprivileged groups in a boarder population and the essential assumption that the source data are unbiased representation of the population. We present numerical results on synthetic data and real data. In collaboration with Prof. Robert Shorten and Dr. Jakub Marecek, this project has resulted in one paper (<https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.11407>) submitted to the Journal of Machine Learning Research.

## Maximum Entropy Voting

Jan 2022-present

- Voting systems can be roughly divided into deterministic (e.g., majority rule) and probabilistic systems, where the latter generally outperforms. As one of probabilistic systems, The maximum entropy voting system (MEV0) (Sewell et al., 2009), is more likely to elect Condorcet winners, who win a majority of the vote in every head-to-head election against each of the other candidates. We focus on scaling down the MEV0 problem, where the number of variables is  $n!$  for  $n$  candidates. In collaboration with Aida Manzano Kharman, Christian Jursitzky, Dr. Pietro Ferraro, Dr. Jakub Marecek, Prof. Pierre Pinson, and Prof. Robert Shorten, this method has been utilized in a decentralized data market, as described in (<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2206.06299>).

## Machine Learning for Microsoft Azure

Sep 2021-Jan 2022

- With a team of researchers at DKI (Data, Knowledge, Intelligence) Group of Microsoft Research Asia, I explore the applications of machine learning in certain problems at Microsoft Azure.

## Proper Learning of Linear Dynamic Systems

May-Aug 2019

*Postgraduate research project under the supervision of Dr. Jakub Mareček (IBM Research) and Prof. Jacek Gondzio (University of Edinburgh).*

- The dissertation presents a new approach to proper learning of linear dynamic systems via non-commutative polynomial optimization. Based on unrolling of recursive equations in Kalman filtering, I formulated minimisation of least-squares forecast error in terms of the system matrices. By minimising the forecast error, the parameters of the underlying dynamic can be recovered as non-commutative variables (bounded operators with of unknown dimension). For solving this minimisation problem, I apply a hierarchy of SDP relaxations.

## Insurance Company Economic Capital Measurement based on Copula

Dec 2017 - May 2018

*Undergraduate research project under the supervision of Prof. Dihong Chen (Hunan University).*

- Built Nested Archimedean Copula model to describe the dependence between loss rates of business lines of a property insurance company, then used Tail Var method to measure how much economic capital the company shall hold to manage underwriting risk. Developed in-depth knowledge of copulas and risk management.

## TALKS AT CONFERENCES & WORKSHOPS

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**2023** Machine Learning NeEDS Mathematical Optimization.

**2021** ICLR-21 Workshop on Responsible AI (two posters).

**2021** DET Seminar at Dyson School of Design Engineering, Imperial College London.

**2021** Thirty-Fifth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence.

## AWARD

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**2024** Funding for the conference “Modern Perspectives in Applied Mathematics: Theory and Numerics of PDEs” at ETH Zurich

## SKILLS

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<b>Programming Languages</b>	Python, Julia, MATLAB
<b>Software Packages</b>	Mosek, CPLEX, GAMS, Xpress

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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One lecture on fairness for *Machine Learning (2023)*.

TA for *Machine Learning (2023)*, *Signal Processing (2021)*, and *Optimization (2022)*.

## VOLUNTEERING

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### Teacher, AIESEC

- (Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, Mar 2018) Worked in a Christian charity house for one month and cooperated with a Vietnamese volunteer to teach English and mathematics to around 30 students. On holidays, we organized extracurricular activities.
- (Colombo, Sri Lanka, Jul 2016) Worked in a 6-person team to give English and Chinese courses in a Buddhist primary school and a high school, for one month.

## REFERENCES

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### Dr. Jakub Mareček

Department of Computer Science  
Czech Technical University in Prague  
jakub@marecek.cz

### Prof. Robert Shorten

Dyson School of Design Engineering  
Imperial College London  
r.shorten@imperial.ac.uk